

SHELTER Project

Aitziber Egusquiza, project coordinator (TECNALIA)







The quality of being able to return to a previous good condition after something bad happens is called

resilience

Sustainable

Historic

Environments

hoListic reconstruction through

Technological

Enhancement & community based

Resilience



Is a project dedicated to research, funded by the European Commission



The aim of Shelter is to:

- increase resilience of historic areas
- to improve their reconstruction after a disaster

How? with:

- research
- people
- Technology



How much time we have?

years of work together (June 2019-May 2023)



Shelter

Who we are?

23 partners

8 Small Companies 10 Research Organisations 5 Public Bodies



from 9 countries



5 Open Labs

representative of main climatic and
environmental challenges in Europe and
different heritage's typologies

3 Urban

- Ravenna, Italy
- Seferihisar, Turkey
- Dordrecht, Netherlands

2 Cross-border

- Baixa Limia-Serra Do Xurés Natural Park, Galicia Spain
- Sava River Basin, South East Europe



Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 821282





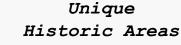
Resilience in historic areas is a challenge

Fragmented laws



Higher vulnerability











We need to find solutions compatible with materials, cultural values and traditional lifestyles





Resilience in historic areas is an opportunity

Historic areas are living examples of resilience. They have survived during centuries!



We need to learn from their capability to:



take advantage of natural resilience



link resilience
with sustainability



use it for
transformation





What does resilience helter mean for us in SHELTER?



- dynamic view of the future
- risk, uncertainty and surprises are going to be normal

...but we can use them to build a more sustainable future!

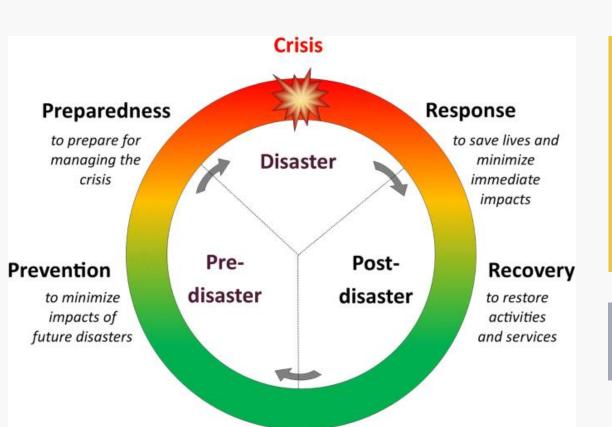


Disturbances cannot be an unexpected event anymore, we must expect them, accept them and use them for transformation



How can we reduce disaster risk?





Disaster risk management

Is the application of disaster risk reduction **strategies** to

- prevent new disaster risk,
- reduce existing disaster risk
- manage residual risk.

Contributing to the strengthening of resilience and reduction of disaster losses.

Our challenge is to develop tools for all the phases of disaster risk management



hazards in Shelter





Earthquakes



Floods



Subsidence



Wildfires



Heat wave



Storms



Shelter

Let's make a virtual journey to our 5 open Labs





Area of Santa Croce Ravenna, Italy



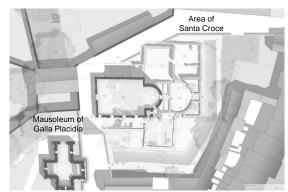
- Church and archaeological area next to UNESCO World Heritage sites
- Lack of cooperation among the 2 owners and the manager of the area
- No early warning system or emergency plans available for the area

















Seferihisar - Turkey

- Port town of Sigacik characterised by fortress walls and historical protected buildings which are in deteriorating condition
- In the coastline there is located Teos archaeological site
- On the hills, there are villages that accommodate historical buildings and sustain authentic rural practices







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Dordrecht - Netherlands

- Part of the historic city centre which includes almost 800 listed buildings
- characterised by the long stretches outside the dikes which includes the historic port area
- Small scale flooding occurs regularly, but larger floods are rare
- With climate change the risk is expected to increase

















Baixa Limia - Serra Do Xurés Natural Park

Galicia, Spain

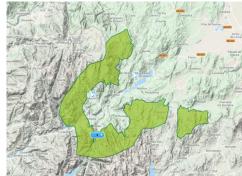
- The Natural Park has an area of about 30.000 hectars
- important set of natural habitats and species of significance for the conservation of the existing biodiversity
- Natural and built heritage coexist in the Park.









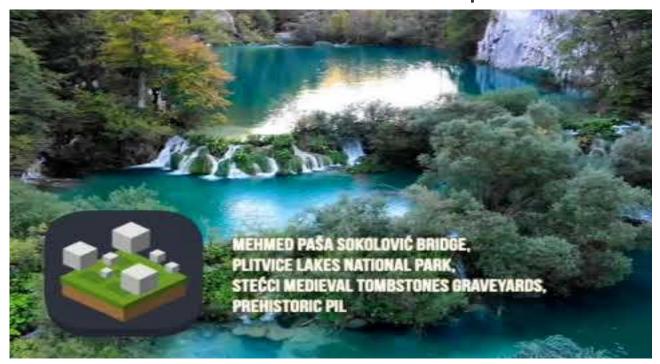






Sava River Basin – South-Eastern Europe







Sava River Basin – South-Eastern Europe

















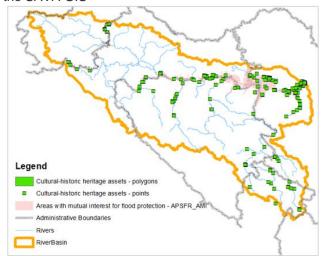


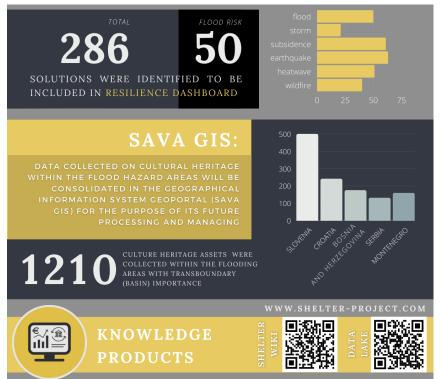
Sava River Basin – South-Eastern Europe



What we have done:

- 37 stakeholders meet twice/ three times per year during workshops to discuss the project activities
- 12 task Group experts nominated (from 12 institutions from 5 countries), will make sure the results of the project will be used after the end
- At the moment data of more that 1210 cultural heritage assets in the Sava River basin have been collected and they can be visible in the SAVA GIS









But SHELTER family is not alone!

We work together with other colleagues in other countries for the same purpose:

Protecting cultural heritage



















Thank you!

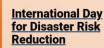
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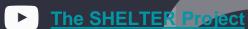
13 October

#OnlyTogether #DRRDay















Disaster (Floods) Risk Management

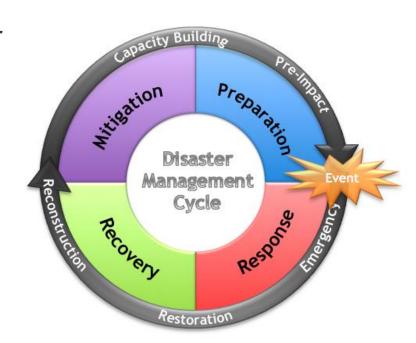
Mirza Sarač (International Sava River Basin Commission)





Disaster: Floods

- Riverine (channel) or fluvial flooding is caused by water overflowing from a lake, pond, river or stream
- Pluvial (aerial) flooding by heavy <u>rainfall</u> or <u>snowmelt</u>
- Coastal (sea) flooding by rising sea levels
- Urban flooding by a drainage system or a storm sewer system that is overwhelmed
- A flash flood sudden and rapid flooding of an area that is prone to flooding
- Catastrophic flooding infrastructure failure, like the failure of a levee or dam
- Groundwater flooding
- ❖ The deadliest flood on record 1931 (Jul-Nov) China floods. Some estimates have the death toll as high as <u>4 million people</u>. This flood is also considered the deadliest natural disaster in recorded history
- The latest severe flood in the Sava River Basin 2014 (May) with the death toll of 79 people





Mitigation/ Prevention

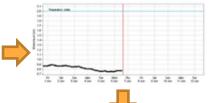
- Construction of dike
- Building of dam
- Forestation
- Construction of flood control basins/ reservoirs
- Construction of erosion control dams
- Construction of retaining walls





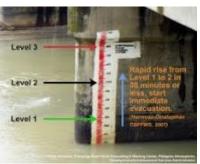
- Establishment and operation of hydrological and meteorological observation systems
- Preparation of hazard maps
- Establishment of early warning systems
- Emergency drills
- Education and raising awareness
- Providing access to information and communication
- Food & material stockpiling
- Preparation of emergency kits













Response

- Rescue efforts
- First aid treatment
- Water fighting
- Monitoring of secondary disaster
- · Construction of temporary housing
- Establishment of tent villages











This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 821282

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Recovery/Reconstruction

- Disaster resistant reconstruction
- Appropriate land use planning
- Livelihood support
- Industrial rehabilitation planning
- Cultural heritage recovery















Experts dealing with floods

- Civil engineers (hydrotechnical expertise)
- Hydrologists and meteorologists
- Emergency responders
- Environmental engineers
- Architects
- Geophysicists
- Geologists
- Humanistic scientists

• ...





Thank you!

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FACULTY OF ENGINEERING BILBAO UNIVERSITY OF THE BASQUE COUNTRY



Best solutions

Estibaliz Briz (University of the Basqua Country UPV/EHU)





Subsidence



Storms





Earthquakes



Floodings



Wildfires



Heat waves



Natural Based Solutions





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The natural infiltration of rainwater and runoff from streets

Avoid flooding at the city scale

The optimal distribution of green spaces should be defined in an urban development **plan**



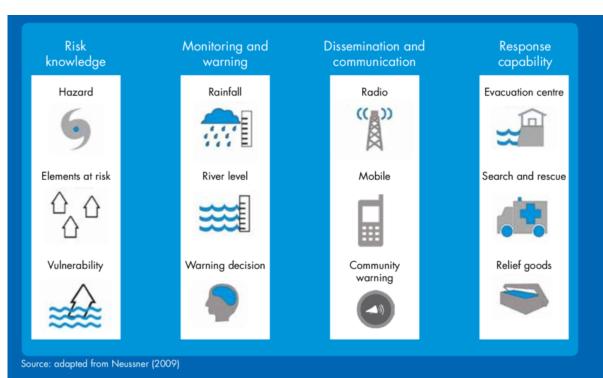


Early warning systems

To alert authorities and/or the public in advance about a coming flood

Improves community preparedness



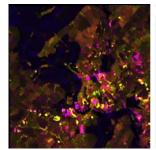






Rapid damage assessment

Web service providing automatic flood and wildfire affected area on satellite data







Helpful as first assessment, before manual assessment

Helpful for future better response



Immersite tool



Design of development and construction projects using 3D visualisation.

Easily movable wooden table, a visual display screen, and 3D printed objects.

Explain project impacts.

Illustrate in a simple and educational way the solutions









Storage facilities

Cultural heritage object could be saved by storing or relocating in spaces with appropriate conditions:

- constant and moderate temperature
- appropriate relative humidity levels
- reasonable ventilation







Floods

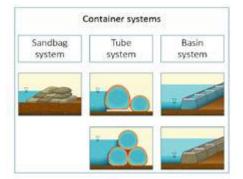


Container systems:

A temporary flood protection system is removed when the flood is passed.

Must be installed before the flood event.

Only functional when the barrier is fully erected before the water rises, so, they need prior warning and time to be installed













Free-standing and frame barriers

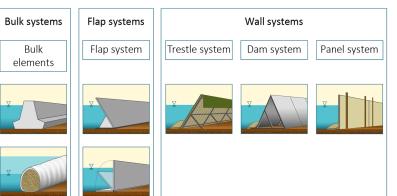
A temporary flood protection system is removed when the flood is passed.

Must be installed before the flood event.

Only functional when the barrier is fully erected before the water rises, so, they need prior warning and time to be installed

Free standing barriers are modular with enough resistance for self-supporting.

Made of impermeable materials which are joined together to form a continuous wall





Floods







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Installation of check systems and pumps (district)

Installation of sum pumps, pipes and check systems to extract flood water

Previous study of the flooding level to select the system and its capacity







SUMMARY

Shelter

Cultural/Natural Heritage management supported by digital tool



Training and awareness of citizens, public bodies.

Creating safe areas maps



Cultural heritage flood management plan and Emergency/Recovery plans



Assessment



...and many more....





Thank you!

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To add Shelter Youth Ambassador ALPHA



SHELTER Youth Ambassador Call

Call dates: 9.10.2021 - 01.06.2023





SHELTER Youth Ambassador Call - Eligibility



Eligibility criteria:

- Being between 15 and 25 years old.
- Having participated to a SHELTER event linked to this call
- Being an active user of social media (e.g., twitter)
- Being interested in performing social and/or academic activity in the related subjects: Climate change, Disaster Risk Reduction, Global Governance, International affairs, Cultural Heritage Preservation, Urban Studies





SHELTER Youth Ambassador Call - Responsibilities



Responsibilities

- Respect Terms of Reference
- Follow all SHELTER social media channels
- Once a week create unique content (video, photo, text) on at least one social media channel related to SHELTER project with mentioning all necessary references (like hashtags and tags)
- Repost to personal social media accounts all SHELTER social media updates





SHELTER Youth Ambassador Call - Responsibilities



Responsibilities

- Volunteer for activities in Sava Region aimed to protect and recover the region from/after natural hazards events,
 & other areas coordinated by the SHELTER Open Labs
- Perform educational, academic and/or research activities on the related subjects: Climate change, Disaster Risk Reduction, Global Governance, International affairs, Cultural Heritage Preservation, Urban Studies
- Provide detailed report on performed activities to the SHELTER team





SHELTER Youth Ambassador Call - Benefits



Benefits

- Privileged viewpoint on research activities in the frame of heritage preservation and resilience
- Possibilities of support for high school essays and/or university thesis
- Traineeship and other opportunities in SHELTER partners organizations (e.g., TECNALIA, UMAS, ...)
- Mentorship for future career advice on the related subjects





SHELTER Youth Ambassador Call - Benefits



Benefits

- SHELTER team will take the interview of the most active ambassadors and publish it via the project' website & its dissemination channels
- UNESCO Regional Bureau for Science and Culture in Europe will disseminate some of the achievements of SHELTER Youth Ambassadors via its website & social media channels
- Create content shared with SHELTER consortium through SHELTER social media building connections





How to apply



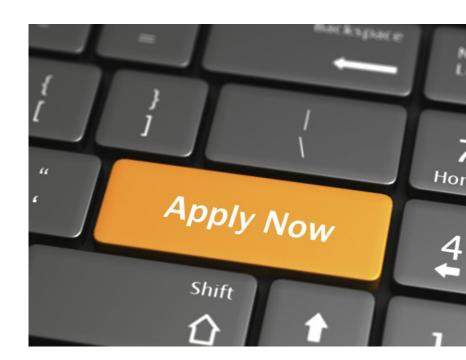
Call dates: 9.10.2021 – 01.06.2023

Interested candidates can apply by sending an email to:

contact@shelter-project.com

With a:

- brief presentation (word or powerpoint)
- motivation to become a SHELTER Youth Ambassador







Thank you!

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